# Overview of Results for the first half of FY2012 

## 兼松株式式社

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The forward－looking statements in this material，including plans，forecasts，and strategies of the Group，reflect judgments that the Company made based on information available at the time the material was prepared and include risks and uncertainties．
Because of changes in the business environment，the emergence of unknown risks，among other factors，actual results could be significantly different from the forward－looking statements．

Since the figures above are rounded off to the nearest 100 million yen，the sum of each item and the total may differ．

## 1 Overview of Results for the first half of FY2012

## Financial Summary (P/L)

## Both sales and income declined year on year.

| (100 Million yen) | Q2 of <br> FY2011 | Q2 of <br> FY2012 | Change | Change(\%) | Forecast | Achievement (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 4,934 | 4,872 | -62 | $-1.3 \%$ | 10,500 | $46 \%$ |
| Operating <br> income | 115 | 99 | -16 | $-14.1 \%$ | 200 | $50 \%$ |
| Ordinary income | 95 | 88 | -7 | $-7.0 \%$ | 160 | $55 \%$ |
| Net income | 64 | 60 | -4 | $-5.8 \%$ | 80 | $75 \%$ |


| Comprehensive <br> income | 46 | 51 | 5 | $10.9 \%$ | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

- Although both sales and income declined year on year, they made steady progress compared with the full-year forecast


## Overview of result (P/L)

|  | Operating income: 100 million yen | (100 Million Yen) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2011 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2012 } \end{gathered}$ | Change | Change(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 120 | ${ }^{115}$ | Net Sales | 4,934 | 4,872 | -62 | -1\% |
| 100 |  | Gross trading profit | 408 | 400 | -9 | -2\% |
|  |  | margin | 8.3\% | 8.2\% |  | .1\% |
| 80 |  | SG\&A | 293 | 301 | 8 | 3\% |
| 60 |  | personal expenses | 156 | 165 | 8 | 5\% |
|  |  | Non personal expenses | 137 | 136 | -1 | -1\% |
| 40 |  | Operating income | 115 | 99 | -16 | -14\% |
|  |  | margin | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | -0.3\% |  |

- Operating income declined, chiefly attributable to higher personal expenses associated with our strategies for business expansion.


## Overview of result(P/L)

Operating income
100 million yen


| (100 Million Yen) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2011 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2012 } \end{gathered}$ | Change | Change(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-operating income \& loss | -21 | -11 | +10 |  |
| Finance balance | -14 | -10 | - | - |
| Dividend received | 2 | 2 | -0 | 1\% |
| Interest received | 5 | 5 | 0 | 10\% |
| Interest paid | -21 | -18 | 3 | - |
| Loss on equitymethod investment | -2 | -0 | 2 |  |
| Foreign exchange gains \& losses | -2 | 2 | 4 | - |
| Others | -3 | -2 | 1 | - |
| Ordinary income | 95 | 88 | -7 | -7\% |
| Core earning (※) | 100 | 89 | -11 | -11\% |

(※) Core earnings = Operating income + Reserve for doubtful accounts + Dividends received + Net interest received (paid) + Gain on equity-method investment
$\square$ The non-operating loss improved, mainly because of a fall in interest paid and improvements in the loss on equity-method investment and foreign currency conversion

## Overview of results (P/L)



## Overview of results (Segments)

| (100 million yen) | Q2 of FY2011 | Q2 of FY2012 | Change | Change(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 4,934 | 4,872 | -62 | -1\% |
| Electronics | 1,250 | 1,305 | 55 | 4\% |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 1,461 | 1,426 | -35 | -2\% |
| Iron \& Steel | 513 | 468 | -45 | -9\% |
| Machinery \& Plant | 359 | 271 | -89 | -25\% |
| Environment \& Materials | 1,261 | 1,308 | 47 | 4\% |
| Others | 89 | 94 | 5 | 5\% |
| Operating income | 115 | 99 | -16 | -14\% |
| Electronics | 50 | 57 | 7 | 14\% |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 30 | 18 | -13 | -42\% |
| Iron \& Steel | 19 | 14 | -5 | -27\% |
| Machinery \& Plant | 4 | 5 | 1 | 23\% |
| Environment \& Materials | 9 | 3 | -6 | -69\% |
| Others | 3 | 2 | -0 | -14\% |

## Overview of results (Electronics)

Operating income
100 million yen


| (100 million yen) | Q2 of <br> FY2011 | Q2 of <br> FY2012 | Change | Change (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 1,250 | 1,305 | 55 | $4 \%$ |
| Gross trading <br> profit | 208 | 223 | 15 | $7 \%$ |
| Operating <br> income | 50 | 57 | 7 | $14 \%$ |

## Point of FY2012 Q2

$\square$ The ICT solutions business and the mobile solutions business remained steady given the strength of the mobile terminal market, as observed in ongoing replacement demand for smartphones

- The semiconductor component and manufacturing equipment business, which was weak in the previous fiscal year in the wake of the earthquake, also performed relatively well in the current fiscal year.


## Overview of results (Foods \& Foodstuf)



## Overview of results (Iron \& Steel)



## Overview of results (Machinery \& Plant)



| (100 million yen) | Q2 of <br> FY2011 | Q2 of <br> FY2012 | Change | Change (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 359 | 271 | -89 | $-25 \%$ |
| Gross trading <br> profit | 33 | 33 | 0 | $1 \%$ |
| Operating <br> income | 4 | 5 | 1 | $23 \%$ |

## Point of FY2012 Q2

- The machine tools and industrial machinery business performed well, responding to demand for investment in plant and equipment and replacement demand for facilities.
- Business linked to plants was solid, centering on government ODA projects.
- The transportation equipment business was weak in exports to Asia.


## Overview of results (Environment \& Materials)

|  | Operating income 100 million yen | (100 million yen) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2011 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2012 } \end{gathered}$ | Change | Change (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22 of Fr2011 | Net Sales | 1,261 | 1,308 | 47 | 4\% |
| 8 |  | Gross trading profit | 44 | 36 | -8 | -19\% |
| 7 |  | Operating income | 9 | 3 | -6 | -69\% |
| 5 |  | Point of FY2012 Q2 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | The chemicals business saw weak exports of raw materials for lithium batteries but enjoyed solid growth in raw materials for pharmaceuticals and health foods. <br> The energy business had a tough time as the passing of costs onto prices for customers was slow, amid persistently high market prices, although transaction volumes remained firm. |  |  |  |  |

## Finance Summary (B/S)

## Financial standing improved steadily.



## 2 <br> Forecast of FY2012

## Forecast of FY2012

| (100 million yen) | Results of <br> FY2011 | Forecast of <br> FY2012 | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Change (\%)

## Forecast of FY2012 (Segments)

| (100 million yen) | Results of <br> FY2011 | Forecast of <br> FY2012 | Change | Change (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | 10,064 | 10,500 | 436 | $4 \%$ |
| Electronics | 2,531 | 2,650 | 119 | $5 \%$ |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 2,921 | 3,100 | 179 | $6 \%$ |
| Iron \& Steel | 991 | 1,050 | 59 | $6 \%$ |
| Machinery \& Plant | 704 | 700 | -4 | $-1 \%$ |
| Environment \& Materials | 2,737 | 2,850 | 113 | $4 \%$ |
| Others | 179 | 150 | -29 | $-16 \%$ |
| Operating income | 214 | 200 | -14 | $-7 \%$ |
| Electronics | 90 | 90 | 0 | $0 \%$ |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 52 | 50 | -2 | $-4 \%$ |
| Iron \& Steel | 36 | 35 | -1 | $-3 \%$ |
| Machinery \& Plant | 14 | 10 | -4 | $-31 \%$ |
| Environment \& Materials | 20 | 15 | -5 | $-24 \%$ |
| Others | 2 | 0 | -2 | - |

## Forecast of FY2012 (Electronics)



|  | FY2011 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY2012 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (100million yen) | Result | Q2 <br> Result | Forecast |  |
| Net Sales FY2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Change | Change(\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Gross trading <br> profit | 2,531 | 1,305 | 2,650 | 119 | $5 \%$ |
| Operating <br> income | 413 | 223 | 425 | 12 | $3 \%$ |

## Point of FY2012

$\square$ The ICT solutions business and the mobile solutions business are set to remain steady, reflecting the further diffusion of smartphones.

- The semiconductor component and manufacturing equipment business aims to increase sales against the backdrop of the strong performance of smartphones and tablet terminals.


## Forecast of FY2012 (Foods \& Foodstuff)



|  | FY2011 | FY2012 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (100million yen) | Result | Q2 <br> Result | End of FY2012 |  |  |
| Ferecast | Change | Change(\%) |  |  |  |
| Gross trading <br> profit | 2,921 | 1,426 | 3,100 | 179 | $6 \%$ |
| Operating <br> income | 137 | 62 | 140 | 3 | $2 \%$ |

## Point of FY2012

- In the food business, we will expand transactions mainly through stable supplies and new product proposals, chiefly in process foods and prepared foods in Japan and overseas.
- In the foodstuffs business, revenues are expected to recover, given progress in the stable supply of grains through a shift in procurement areas in some foodstuff materials.


## Forecast of FY2012(Iron \& Steel)



| (100million yen) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY2011 } \\ \hline \text { Result } \end{gathered}$ | FY2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ \text { Result } \end{gathered}$ | End of FY2012 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Forecast | Change | Change(\%) |
| Net Sales | 991 | 468 | 1,050 | 59 | 6\% |
| Gross trading profit | 74 | 33 | 75 | 1 | 2\% |
| Operating income | 36 | 14 | 35 | -1 | -3\% |

## Point of FY2012

- Transactions involving specialty steel and stainless steel products, particularly those for Europe and the United States, are expected to remain solid in the second half as well.
- The oil tubular business in North America is expected to remain firm, given robust demand.


## Forecast of FY2012 (Machinery \& Plant)

|  | Operating income: 100 million yen | (100million yen) | FY2011 | FY2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Result | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ \text { Result } \end{gathered}$ | End of FY2012 |  |  |
|  | 14 <br> 10 |  |  |  | Forecast | Change | Change(\%) |
| 16 |  | Net Sales | 704 | 271 | 700 | -4 | -1\% |
| 14 |  | Gross trading profit | 70 | 33 | 70 | 0 | 0\% |
| 12 10 |  | Operating income | 14 | 5 | 10 | -4 | -31\% |
| 8 |  |  | Poi | Of F | 2012 |  |  |
| 6 4 2 0 |  | The machin business lin the govern <br> The transp weaken slig the Chines | tools and ked to plan ent are like <br> tation equ tly, attribu economy | ndustria center to rem <br> ment bu ble mai d the S | machin g on the ain stead <br> siness is ly to the enkaku I | y busin ODA pr . <br> expecte ost mom lands dis | ess and jects of <br> to entum of spute. |

## Forecast of FY2012 (Environment \& Materials)

|  | Operating income 100 million yen | (100million yen) | FY2011 | FY2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Result | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 } \\ \text { Result } \end{gathered}$ | End of FY2012 |  |  |
| 25 | ${ }^{20}$ |  |  |  | Forecast | Change | Change(\%) |
|  |  | Net Sales | 2,737 | 1,308 | 2,850 | 113 | 4\% |
| 20 |  | Gross trading profit | 92 | 36 | 90 | -2 | -2\% |
| 15 |  | Operating income | 20 | 3 | 15 | -5 | -24\% |
|  |  |  | Poi | of F | 2012 |  |  |
| 5 |  | The energy of costs ont during the $c$ <br> In the chem batteries are materials fo to perform | usiness is prices for rent fiscal als busines expected to pharmaceu Il. | xpected stomers ear. <br> exports remain cals and | remain is likely to <br> of raw m ak, while health food | irm, as th be comp <br> terials for imports ds are an | passing <br> eted <br> lithium <br> of raw <br> ticipated |

## 3 <br> Appendix

## Outline of Kanematsu Group

| Segment | Main business | Main products | Major subsidiaries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Electronics | Electronics devices | Semiconductor / electronic parts, Electronic modules / materials, Semiconductor / LED | Kanematsu Electronics Ltd. <br> Kanematsu Communications Ltd. <br> Nippon office Systems Ltd. <br> Kanematsu Aerospace Corp. <br> Shintoa Corporation |
|  | OEM / ODM | Vehicle-mounted parts, Printer equipment, Electronic modules |  |
|  | ICT / Mobile solutions | System solutions , Communication equipment / parts, Mobile communications terminals, Mobile content, / mobile advertisement |  |
|  | Aerospace | Aircraft / Aircraft parts |  |
| Food \& Foodstuff | Foods | Canned/frozen/dried fruits, coffee, cocoa, sugar, sesame, peanuts, various beans, wines, process foods, and others | Kanematsu Shintoa Foods Corp. Kanematsu Agri-Tech Corp. Kanematsu Soytech Corp. |
|  | Meat and Marine Products | All meat, seafood |  |
|  | Grain oil / Feed and Diary Products | Barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, processed foods, feed, fertilizer, pet foods and others |  |
| Iron \& Steel | Steel trading | Surface-treated steel plates, seamless piping | SSOT <br> Kanematsu Trading Corp. |
|  | Special steel trading | Stainless, special steel wire rods, long steel products |  |
|  | Cast and Forged Steel products | Precision forgings |  |
|  | Domestic Steel / Steel Materials | Steel products, iron ore, cokes |  |
| Machinery \& Plant | Transportation equipment | Automobiles, vessels, marine equipment | Kanematsu KGK Corp. |
|  | Plant / Infra projects | Various plants, ODA, telecommunications projects, optical fibers, electronic power projects |  |
|  | Machine Tools and Industrial Machinery | Machine tools, industrial machinery |  |
| Environment \& Materials | Crude Oil, Petroleum products and gas | Crude oil, petroleum products, LPG, carbon credit trading | Kanematsu Petroleum Corp. <br> Kanematsu Chemical Corp. <br> Kanematsu Wellness Corp. |
|  | Functional Chemicals | Battery materials, fertilizer materials, adhesive materials, solvents |  |
|  | Life sciences | Pharmaceuticals, pharmaceutical intermediates, functional food materials, nutritional supplements |  |

## Subsidiaries and Affiliates, and their Employees

## 1. Net Sales of Major Consolidated Subsidiaries

| (100 million yen) | Business | Ownership ratio | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q2 of } \\ \text { FY2011 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q2 of } \\ & \text { FY2012 } \end{aligned}$ | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kanematsu Electronics Ltd. | ICT Solutions | 58.28\% | 227 | 218 | -9 |
| Kanematsu Communications Ltd. | Mobile communications | 100\% | 516 | 576 | 60 |
| Kanematsu Shintoa Foods Corp. | Food, dairy \& seafood | 100\% | 80 | 108 | 28 |
| Kanematsu Agri-Tech Corp. | Feed \& dairy | 100\% | 55 | 56 | 1 |
| Kanematsu Trading Corp. | Domestic steel, Steel materials | 100\% | 227 | 199 | -28 |
| Kanematsu KGK Corp. | Machine tools, Industrial machinery | 97.90\% | 194 | 203 | 9 |
| Kanematsu Petroleum Corp. | Petroleum products, Gas | 100\% | 699 | 675 | -24 |
| Kanematsu Chemicals Corp. | Functional chemicals | 100\% | 100 | 85 | -15 |
| Shintoa Corporation | Trading company | 100\% | 581 | 525 | -56 |
| Kanematsu USA Inc. | Overseas subsidiary | 100\% | 447 | 403 | -44 |

## 2. Number of Employees

| (persons) | $2012 / 3$ |  | 2012/9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Parent company | 806 | 812 | 6 |
| Consolidated <br> Subsidiaries | 3,964 | 4,043 | 79 |
| Total | 4,770 | 4,855 | 85 |

The number of employees equals the size of the working staff (excluding transferees from the Group to outside companies and including transferees from outside companies to the Group).

## Subsidiaries

1. Number of Profitable and Non-Profitable Consolidated Subsidiaries and Affiliates

| (Companies) | Q2 of FY2011 |  |  |  |  | Q2 of FY2012 |  |  |  |  | Year on Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Subsidiaries |  | Affiliates |  | Total | Subsidiaries |  | Affiliates |  | Total |  |
|  | Domestic | Overseas | Domestic | Overseas |  | Domestic | Overseas | Domestic | Overseas |  |  |
| Number of profitable Companies | 35 | 28 | 9 | 10 | 82 | 27 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 74 | -8 |
| Ratio (\%) | 95\% | 68\% | 56\% | 67\% | 75\% | 77\% | 74\% | 62\% | 62\% | 72\% | -3\% |
| Non profitable | 2 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 29 | 2 |
| Total | 37 | 41 | 16 | 15 | 109 | 35 | 42 | 13 | 13 | 103 | -6 |

2. Profit and Loss Posted by Consolidated Subsidiaries and Affiliates
(100 million yen)

| (100 <br> million yen) | Q2 of FY2011 |  |  |  |  | Q2 of FY2012 |  |  |  |  | Year on Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Subsidiaries |  | Affiliates |  | Total | Subsidiaries |  | Affiliates |  | Total |  |
|  | Domestic | Overseas | Domestic | Overseas |  | Domestic | Overseas | Domestic | Overseas |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Sum of profit } \\ \text { posted by } \\ \text { profitable } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 27 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 36 | 63 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 73 | 37 |
| Sum of loss posted by non-profitable | - | -1 | -4 | -0 | -5 | -6 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -9 | -4 |
| Total | 27 | 5 | -2 | 1 | 31 | 57 | 7 | 1 | -1 | 64 | 33 |

## Mid-term Plan "S-Project"

## Vision

With the global economy experiencing radical change, we will grow as "Value Creator" and we will contribute to society.

## Basic concept

We will continue to refine our business focus and will bolster our revenue base by taking advantage of business opportunities in Japan and abroad.We will enhance efficiency and soundness and consolidate our business base.We will strengthen our relations with our business partners and will pursue business creation together.

## Target operating results (FY2012)

$\square$ Consolidated gross trading profit 80 billion Yen
$\square$ Consolidated operating income 19 billion Yen

## Financial targets (FY2012)



## Aiming to resume dividend payment as soon as possible

## Mid-term Plan "S-Project"

## Strengthening the revenue base

$\square$ Continuing to refine our business focusPromoting growth strategies

> Strategically restructuring the business portfolio

We will allocate management resources primarily to businesses expected to grow in four categories: ICT and electronics, food, the environment, and iron \& steel and plants.

Increase revenues in the ICT and electronics businesses.
$\rightarrow$ Expand the base of the solutions business; step up our efforts in China and Asia.
Expand the operating base and bolster profitability in the food field.
$\rightarrow$ Expand sales channels and bolster the system for supplying food as a resource in China and Asia.
Expand the operating base and launch new businesses in the environmental sector, including the solar battery business.
$\rightarrow$ Focus on photovoltaic power and battery businesses and enter the electric vehicle business.
Expand the revenue base in the iron \& steel and plant field.
$\rightarrow$ Step up our efforts in the automotive business in Asia.

## Bolstering the business base

## Improving our financial position

## Promoting efficient management

## Enhancing and deepening our

consolidated management system
## Cultivating human resources for global operations

> Improving the financial position

Reduce net interest-bearing debt and change the asset portfolio.

> Pursuing management efficiency

Review the cost structure and streamline the back-office sections.

## Enhancing and deepening the

Consolidated management system
Introduce a new business management system, develop internal control, and enhance compliance.

> Cultivating human resources
> for global operations

Cultivate human resources for consolidated management and increase the number of employees working overseas.

## "S-Project" Plan / Results

| (100 Million yen) | FY2010 |  | FY2011 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY2012 } \\ \text { Plan } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plan | Results | Plan | Results |  |
| Net Sales | 8,500 | 9,369 | 9,500 | 10,064 | 10,500 |
| Gross Trading Profit | 750 | 769 | 775 | 809 | 800 |
| SG\&A Expenses | 600 | 589 | 605 | 595 | 610 |
| Operating Income | 150 | 180 | 170 | 214 | 190 |
| Ordinary Income | 100 | 143 | 120 | 178 | 140 |
| Net Income | 45 | 92 | 55 | 61 | 65 |
| 【Segments】 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales | 8,500 | 9,369 | 9,500 | 10,064 | 10,500 |
| Electronics \& IT | 2,300 | 2,539 | 2,450 | 2,531 | 2,600 |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 2,700 | 2,719 | 3,000 | 2,921 | 3,300 |
| Iron \& Steel | 900 | 988 | 1,000 | 991 | 1,150 |
| Machinery \& Plant | 550 | 673 | 650 | 704 | 700 |
| Environment \& Materials | 1,900 | 2,275 | 2,250 | 2,737 | 2,600 |
| Others | 150 | 176 | 150 | 179 | 150 |
| Operating Income | 150 | 180 | 170 | 214 | 190 |
| Electronics \& IT | 70 | 95 | 75 | 90 | 80 |
| Foods \& Foodstuff | 40 | 28 | 45 | 52 | 50 |
| Iron \& Steel | 25 | 34 | 30 | 36 | 35 |
| Machinery \& Plant | 0 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 4 |
| Environment \& Materials | 9 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 15 |
| Others | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 6 |

## "S-Project" Plan / Results

| (100 Million yen) | FY2010 |  | FY2011 |  | FY2012 <br> Plan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plan | Results | Plan | Results |  |
| Total Assets | 4,000 | 3,887 | 4,040 | 3,998 | 4,100 |
| Equity Capital | 330 | 331 | 385 | 390 | 450 |
| Equity Ratio | 8.3\% | 8.5\% | 9.5\% | 9.8\% | More than $10 \%$ |
| Gross Interest-Bearing Debt | 1,850 | 1,736 | 1,770 | 1,608 | 1,690 |
| Gross D/E Ratio (Times) | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Cash and Bank Deposits | 850 | 690 | 850 | 708 | 850 |
| Net Interest-Bearing Debt | 1,000 | 1,046 | 920 | 900 | 840 |
| Net D/E Ratio (Times) | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | Approximate $\begin{array}{r} \text { ly } \\ 2.0 \end{array}$ |

